

Contents

Preface xxi

About the Author xxxi

PART I: Fundamental Concepts 1

1 Packet-Switched Networks 3

- 1.1 Basic Definitions in Data Networks 4
 - 1.1.1 Packet Switching versus Circuit Switching 4
 - 1.1.2 Messages, Packets, and Frames 5
 - 1.1.3 The Internet 6
 - 1.1.4 ISPs and Internetwork Components 9
- 1.2 Types of Packet-Switched Networks 10
 - 1.2.1 Connectionless Networks 11
 - 1.2.2 Connection-Oriented Networks 13
- 1.3 Packet Size and Optimizations 14
- 1.4 Summary 16
- 1.5 Exercises 17

2 Foundation of Networking Protocols 19

- 2.1 5-Layer TCP/IP Model 20
- 2.2 7-Layer OSI Model 22
- 2.3 Internet Protocols and Addressing 23
 - 2.3.1 IP Packet 23
 - 2.3.2 IP Addressing Scheme 24
 - 2.3.3 Subnet Addressing and Masking 25

2.3.4	Classless Interdomain Routing (CIDR)	27
2.3.5	Packet Fragmentation and Reassembly	28
2.3.6	Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP)	29
2.3.7	IP Version 6 (IPv6)	30
2.4	Equal-Sized Packets Model: ATM	33
2.4.1	ATM Protocol Structure	34
2.4.2	ATM Cell Structure	36
2.5	Summary	39
2.6	Exercises	39
3	Networking Devices	43
3.1	Multiplexers	43
3.1.1	Frequency-Division Multiplexing (FDM)	44
3.1.2	Wavelength-Division Multiplexing (WDM)	44
3.1.3	Time-Division Multiplexing	45
3.2	Modems and Internet Access Devices	50
3.2.1	Line Coding Methods	50
3.2.2	Digital Modulation Techniques	52
3.2.3	Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) Modems	54
3.2.4	Cable Modems	56
3.3	Switching and Routing Devices	57
3.3.1	Repeaters, Hubs, and Bridges	57
3.3.2	Routers and Higher-Layer Switches	59
3.4	Router Structure	60
3.4.1	Input Port Processor (IPP)	60
3.4.2	Switch Fabric	63
3.4.3	Switch Controller	64
3.4.4	Output Port Processors (OPP)	65
3.5	Summary	67
3.6	Exercises	67
4	Data Links and Transmission	71
4.1	Data Links	72
4.2	Wired Links and Transmission	73
4.2.1	Twisted-Pair Links	73
4.2.2	Coaxial Cable	73
4.2.3	Optical Fiber	73
4.3	Wireless Links and Transmission	74
4.3.1	Choice of Antenna	75

4.3.2	Wireless Channels	76	
4.3.3	Capacity Limits of Wireless Channels	79	
4.3.4	Channel Coding	79	
4.3.5	Flat-Fading Countermeasures	79	
4.3.6	Intersymbol Interference Countermeasures	80	
4.3.7	Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM)	81	
4.4	Methods of Channel Access on Links	82	
4.4.1	Frequency-Division Multiple Access	83	
4.4.2	Time-Division Multiple Access	83	
4.4.3	Code-Division Multiple Access	85	
4.4.4	Space-Division Multiple Access	87	
4.4.5	Hybrid Multiple-Access Techniques	87	
4.5	Error Detection and Correction	87	
4.5.1	Error Detection Methods	89	
4.5.2	Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC) Algorithm	89	
4.6	Link-Level Flow Control	94	
4.6.1	Stop-and-Wait Flow Control	95	
4.6.2	Sliding-Window Flow Control	96	
4.7	Summary	98	
4.8	Exercises	99	
5	Local Area Networks and Networks of LANs	101	
5.1	LANs and Basic Topologies	102	
5.2	LAN Protocols	103	
5.2.1	Logical-Link Layer (LLC)	103	
5.2.2	Medium Access Control (MAC)	104	
5.3	MAC and IP Addresses	104	
5.3.1	Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)	105	
5.3.2	Reverse Address Resolution Protocol (RARP)	106	
5.4	Classification of MAC Protocols	106	
5.5	Contention-Access MAC	107	
5.5.1	Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA)	108	
5.5.2	Ethernet LAN: IEEE 802.3 Standard	113	
5.6	Round-Robin-Access MAC	114	
5.6.1	Token-Ring Access Protocol	114	
5.6.2	Token-Ring: IEEE 802.5 Standard	116	
5.7	Network of LANs	116	
5.7.1	Using Repeaters, Hubs, and Bridges	117	
5.7.2	Layers 2 and 3 Switches	124	

5.8	Summary	125	
5.9	Exercises	126	
6	Wireless Networks and Mobile IP	129	
6.1	Infrastructure of Wireless Networks	130	
6.2	Wireless LAN Technologies	131	
6.2.1	Infrared LANs	132	
6.2.2	Spread-Spectrum LANs	133	
6.2.3	Narrowband RF LANs	133	
6.2.4	Home RF and Bluetooth	134	
6.3	IEEE 802.11 Wireless Standard	134	
6.3.1	802.11 Physical Layer	136	
6.3.2	802.11 MAC Layer	137	
6.3.3	WiFi Technology and 802.11	141	
6.4	Cellular Networks	142	
6.4.1	Connectivity	143	
6.4.2	Frequency Reuse	146	
6.4.3	Local and Regional Handoffs	149	
6.4.4	Mobility Management	150	
6.4.5	Generations of Cellular Systems	154	
6.4.6	CDMA-Based Mobile Wireless	154	
6.5	Mobile IP	155	
6.5.1	Addresses and Agents	156	
6.5.2	Agent Discovery Phase	157	
6.5.3	Registration	158	
6.5.4	Mobile IP Routing	159	
6.5.5	Security	163	
6.6	Wireless Mesh Networks (WMNs)	163	
6.6.1	WiMAX Technology and IEEE 802.16	163	
6.6.2	Applications of Mesh Networks	164	
6.6.3	Physical and MAC Layers of WMNs	167	
6.7	Summary	168	
6.8	Exercises	168	
7	Routing and Internetworking	171	
7.1	Network-Layer Routing	172	
7.1.1	Assigning Addresses to Hosts and Routers, and DHCP	173	
7.1.2	Network Address Translation (NAT)	174	
7.1.3	Route Cost	176	
7.1.4	Classification of Routing Algorithms	176	